ASSOCIATION EUROPÉENNE
DES MUSÉES D'HISTOIRE DES SCIENCES MÉDICALES

EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION
OF MUSEUMS OF THE HISTORY OF MEDICAL SCIENCES

BULLETIN

Annuaire
des Musées et Collections d'Histoire des Sciences Médicales

Directory
of Museums and Collections of the History of Medical Sciences

Nr. 24 / 1998
ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DES MUSEES D'HISTOIRE DES SCIENCES MEDICALES
EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION OF MUSEUMS OF THE HISTORY OF MEDICAL SCIENCES

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Dr. Gretchen WORDEN, Director, Mutter Museum, The College of Physicians of Philadelphia, 19 South 22nd Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103, USA

Rédacteur/Editor: Drs Kees S. GROOSS, Museum Boerhaave, PO-Box 11280, 2301 EG Leiden, Nederland

Kees S. Grooss

Annuaire des Musées et Collections d'Histoire des Sciences Médicales

Directory of Museums and Collections of the History of Medical Sciences

1998
This directory is just the result of an investigation amongst the members of the EAMHMS. Twice a questionnaire was sent to its members and the results are published in this directory. I am very sorry for those who are not included, they simply should have answered to my calls.

Leiden 1998

### Autriche/Austria

**Pathologisch-anatomisches Bundesmuseum**

Altes AKH Hof 6, Spitalgasse 2
Van Swietengasse
1090 Vienna
Austria

*Opening hours:*
Wednesday: 15.00 - 18.00.
Thursday: 08.00 - 11.00.
First Saturday of the month: 10.00 - 13.00.

*Director or keeper in charge:*
Dr. Beatrix Patzak.

*Short description of the collection:*
World's largest collection of pathological specimen. Collection of medical instruments.

*Other activities:*
Special exhibition of stamps and coins.

*Current research:*
Malformation, Neurology, Pathological research, forensic med., nurses.

*Publications:*
- Mitteilungen des Pathologisch anatomischen Bundesmuseum.
- Edition Hausner: *The federal Museum of Pathology* (German/English).
Deutsches Hygiene-Museum
Lingnerplatz 1
01069 Dresden
Germany
Tel.: ++49.351.48.46.0
Fax: ++49.351.48.46.599
Web page: http://www.dhmd.de

Opening hours:
Tuesday - Sunday: 09.00 - 17.00, Monday closed.

Director or keeper in charge:
Museum director: Klaus Vogel.

Short description of the collection:
Wax models (Moulagen), wet specimens; medical implements and devices; items concerning health care, health education, human body, history of hygiene, body culture and history (with objects since the turn of the century).

Other activities:
Exhibitions (permanent and travelling), congresses, educational programs, courses concerning several topics.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Medical research library (video-tape library is planned).

Current research:
Research institute (financed by external contributions) topics: medical history, prevention of diseases, health care, body culture and history, ecology.

Publications:
- Several exhibitions catalogues.
Availability of a Library or Archive:
Library.

Current research:
History of Pharmacy.

Publications:
- Guide in German, French, English, Italian and Spanish.

Wilhelm-Fabry-Museum / Historische Kornbrennerei
Benrather Strasse 32a
40721 Hilden
Germany
Tel.: ++49.21.03.59.03
Fax: ++49.21.03.52.53.2

Opening hours:
Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday: 15.00 - 17.00.
Thursday: 15.00 - 20.00.
Saturday: 14.00 - 17.00.
Sunday: 11.00 - 13.00, 14.00 - 18.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Dr. Wolfgang Antweiler, Bernd Morgner M.A.

Short description of the collection:
Chirurgie.

Other activities:
Dauerausstellung zu Fabricius Hildanus / Chirurgie Wechselausstellungen. 
Dauerausstellung zur Stadtgeschichte von Hilden, diverse Wechselausstellungen.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Fabry-Literatur im Stadtarchiv (Originalausgaben; Sekundärliteratur).

Publications:
Nicht über die medizingeschichtliche Abteilung.

Deutsches Medizinhistorisches Museum
Anatomiestrasse 18-20
D-85049 Ingolstadt
Germany
Tel.: ++49.841.305.18.60
Fax: ++49.841.910.844

Opening hours:
Monday: closed.
Daily: 10.00 - 12.00, 14.00 - 17.00.

Director:
Prof. Dr. Dr. Christa Habrich.

Collection:
The permanent exhibition in the 18th century building of the former anatomical institute (Alte Anatomic) of Ingolstadt University shows the development of medicine and its special disciplines from the ancient world to the 20th century.

Main points: history of anatomy, surgery, ophthalmology, ENT. A botanical garden with 2000 m² and 180 different medical plants is integrated.

Other activities:
For medico-historical topics special exhibitions, lectures and symposia are organized and study collections of ophthalmology, electromedicine, clinical chemistry and technique of medicine are systematically evolved.

Availability of Library or Archive:
Portrait collection of physicians, also medical graphics and prints. Reference library only by arrangement.

Current research:
Research in special fields and objects of the study collections. Award of dissertations in history of medicine and pharmacy.

Publications:
Yearbooks (n01/1975-9/1997); museum guides in German, English and French. About 50 catalogues and offprints: ancient Egypt, art and medicine, biographical material, botany, dentistry, exhibitions, giants, heart surgery, hospitals, leprosy, medicine in China, old and invalid people, pharmacy, veterinary medicine etc. Postcards, slides, medals, posters, casts and statuettes are available.
Institut für Geschichte der Psychologie/
Institut pour l'Histoire de la Psychologie
Universität Passau
D-94030 Passau
R.F.A.
Tel.: ++49.851.599.1930
Fax: ++49.851.509.1938

Horaires:
Après consultation.

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Prof. Doz. Dr. Horst Gundlach.

Description des collections:
Appareils de psychologie expérimentale / appliquée / tests mentaux.

Publications:
- Passauer Schriften zur Psychologiegeschichte.

Museum für medizinische Endoskopie Max Nitze e.V.
Arminstrasse 10
70178 Stuttgart
Germany
Mailing address:
Prof. Dr. med. Hans Reuter
Humboldtstrasse 16
70178 Stuttgart
Germany

Opening hours:
Thursday: 15.00 - 17.00.

Short description of the collection:
Endoscopic instruments and apparatus (ca. 1500).
Portraits and Photographs ca. 50.
Autograph ca. 100, bequest of Prof. Henning.

Other activities:
Symposia and guided tours in 3 languages.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
ca. 2000 volumes about endoscopy.

Current research:
History of Endoscopy.

Publications:
- Monograph of Josef Leiter Vienna 1880, in 3 languages.
- Philipp Bozzini and Endoscopy of the 19th Century, in German and English.
- Catalogue of the Max Nitze Museum.

Institut für Geschichte der Medizin der Robert Bosch Stiftung
Straußweg 17
70184 Stuttgart
Germany
Tel.: ++49.711.48.30.13 + 17
Fax: ++49.711.46.17.55
E-mail: robert.juette@po.-hi.uni-stuttgart.de

Opening hours:
Every day: 08.45 - 17.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Prof. Dr. Robert Jütte.

Short description of the collection:
Personal objects of Samuel Hahnemann (1755-1843), pharmacy chests, portraits, a
homeopathic pharmaceutical cabinet.

Other activities:
The Institute for the History of Medicine organizes an annual 3-day postgraduate
seminar for young academics carrying out research in the field of the history of
medicine. A workshop founded in 1991 provides a forum for the discussion of new
work on the social history of medicine. Three or four times a year the IHM also
invites a general public to evening lectures on the history of medicine.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Specialized library of the history of homeopathy (4000 volumes); medical history
(20,000 volumes). The archive of the IHM houses the estates of the founder of
homeopathy, Samuel Hahnemann, his second wife Melanie, née d'Hervilly and of
his pupils and direct successors Clemens and Friedrich von Boenninghausen. These
comprise primarily daily medical care books, manuscripts and incoming correspon-
dence of which 5,000 letters to Hahnemann from his patients merit particular men-
tion.

Current research:
The changing relationship between doctors and patients throughout history, the
social construction of sickness and health in the past, the social history of epidemics and of the hospital as well as the history of Jewish medicine and Jewish healers. History of homeopathy and alternative medicine.

Publications:
- Supplement Series to “Medizin, Gesellschaft und Geschichte” (so far 12 volumes have been published) Franz Steiner-Verlag, Stuttgart, 1991ff.

Bielarus/Belarus

Museum of the History of Medicine of Belarus
28, Fabritsius street
220001 Minsk
Belarus
or
6, Leningradskaya str.
220050 Minsk
Belarus
Tel.: ++375.172.20.94.49; ++375.172.26.39.50

Opening hours:
Tuesday - Saturday: 09.00 - 17.30.

Director or keeper in charge:
Tatyana Svetlovich.

Short description of the collection:
Founded in 1990 by the Ministry of Public Health of the Republic Belarus. Surgery, gynaecology, obstetrics, hygiene, pharmacy, anthropology, history of medical institutions, medical sciences, medical education, medical books, archive documents. Permanent exhibition concerning the history of medicine in Belarus from ancient time to the beginning of the 20th century. Belorussian medicine has rich history and original traditions. Many researchers of the history of medicine tried to show them in museum expositions. The idea to create a special medical museum belongs to the group of Belorussian scientists. Professor G.R. Kriuchok made a great contribution into its realization. In May 1990 the decision to open the Republic Museum of Belorussian medicine was taken by Ministry of Public Health. Employees of the Museum together with the artist P. Drachov created the exposition devoted to the main periods of Belorussian medical evolution from ancient time to the beginning of the 20th century. The first part consists of the materials of archeological, paleoanthropological and paleopathological investigations. They make possible thinking about evolution of the people who lived in Belarus in ancient time, diseases, ancient medical methods. This part shows experience of people, their customs, directed to the protection of health. One can see facilities of folk medicine. An important place is occupied by the materials about the connection of the ancient faiths and religions with medicine. The particular place in the part devoted to the evolution of Belorussian medicine in 16-18th centuries is occupied by the exhibits, which give the idea about the expansion of epidemics, measures on preventing from infectious diseases. One can familiarize with the peculiarities of Belorussian medicine in Middle Ages - surgical
aid of hairdressers, monastery medicine, the aid in hospitals. The main character of this part is the famous enlightener and humanist Frantsisk Scarina - the first doctor of Medicine in Belarus.

The next part of the exposition describes the distinctive traits of Belorussian medicine in the 19th - beginning of the 20th century:
- Sanitary and hygienic state in Belarus, the standard of the health of inhabitants, the evolution of sanitary work;
- the organization of chemist work;
- the organization of the medical aid to inhabitants;
- the evolution of specialized aid, achievements in the field of gynaecology, ophthalmology, therapy, surgery, etc.
- medical education;
- the activity of scientific associations of the doctors, the congresses of the doctors;

The expositions familiarizes with medical men who made great contribution to the evolution of medicine.

Other activities:
Excursions on the exposition, investigation, collection, exhibitions, organization of scientific conferences.

Current research:
History of medical sciences, historico-medical monuments, medical aspects of Chernobyl nuclear station accident.

Publications:
- An annual “Great and Jubilee Dates of Medicine of Belarus”, materials of historico-medical conferences, the guide of the exposition “Development of medicine in Belarus from ancient times to the beginning to the 20th century”
- Now we are designing a new exposition reflecting the development of medicine in Belarus in recent time.
19th centuries. It also contains nursing utensils and didactic models used in medical education. More recently, the Museum became curator of the so-called ‘Collection Victor Deneffe’, an extensive and renowned collection of ancient Greco-Roman surgical instruments.

The Museum is lodged in the dormitory of an old (18th century) Dominican monastery. The particular architecture of this building enabled us to put on display part of our collection, per specialty, in a number of rather small rooms (cubicula) which originally served as cells to the Dominican residents. Three to four showcases or cabinets are placed in each cell.

- **Cell 1** contains our showcases dealing with morphology; a second showcase contains a collection of dermatological wax models of the late 19th century, and a last one deals with dental surgery.
- **Cell 2** has four cabinets which deal with the history of oto-rhinolaryngology.
- **Cell 3** contains four showcases concerning the history of obstetrics, showing i.e. the evolution of the forceps and the lever and the instruments used in embryo-tomy and embryucia.
- **Cell 4** contains four showcases about gynaecology, two of them dealing specifically with the history of contraception. There is a very extensive collection of intrauterine devices on display.
- **Cell 5** dealing with the history of pharmaceutic drugs, is in the make.
- **Cell 6** contains four cabinets with instruments from the physiology laboratory, showing among other things the evolution in the measurement of blood pressure.
- **Cell 7** contains one showcase about the history of anesthesia, and two showcases about nursing and the instruments (equipment) of the general practitioner.
- **Cell 8** contains three showcases dealing with surgery in general, war surgery, trepanation, and amputation.
- **Cell 9** has one cabinet about paleopathology, one cabinet about urology (especially instruments for removing bladder calculi) and a third one dealing with early 20th century electrotherapy.
- **Cell 10** contains show-cases dealing with neurology and psychiatry, and the care for mental patients.

**Other activities:**
Contribution to exhibitions, colloquia; organization of conferences and publications on the history of medicine and its specialties; assistance in research programs, etc.

**Availability of a Library or Archive:**
Library, ca. 2000 books, currently in progress of codification.

**Current research:**
Medical education within the province of East-Flanders and the city of Gent; local history of health care from the 18th century onwards; antique surgical instruments (the Stichting is curator of the famous Deneffe collection, history of gynaecology and obstetrics, etc.).
Danemark/Denmark

The Medical History Museum, University of Copenhagen
Bredgade 62
1260 Copenhagen K
Denmark
Tel.: ++45.35.32.38.00
Fax: ++45.35.32.38.16

Opening hours:
Only guided tours: Wednesday, Thursday, Friday.
Sunday: 11.00 and 12.30.

Director or keeper in charge:
Prof. Bengt I. Lindskog.

Short description of the collection:
Public exhibitions about Danish medicine, pharmacy, odontology, radiology, osteology and folk medicine.
Study collections for scientists.
Library, archive, picture collection.

Other activities:
Special exhibitions.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Monday - Friday: 09.00 - 16.00.

Current research:
The Danish Homeopathy.

Publications:
- Set & Sket 1 Medicinsk-historisk Museum.

Veterinary History Museum, Royal Veterinary & Agricultural University
Bülowsvej 13
1870 Copenhagen
Denmark
Tel.: ++45.35.28.21.49

Opening hours:
Monday - Thursday: 12.00 - 13.00.

Director or keeper in charge:

Short description of the collection:
The museum is the largest veterinary history museum in the world, with approx. 8,000 items. Many old horseshoes & constructions of instruments by Danish vets are exposed beside a pharmacy. 800 visitors per year.

Other activities:
Every Thursday from September - March lectures (15.00 - 16.00) on veterinary history.

Current research:
Description of French horse-shoes (18th century).

The Medical Historical Museum - University of Copenhagen
Bredgade 62
1260 Copenhagen K
Denmark
Tel.: ++45.35.32.38.00
Fax: ++45.35.32.38.16

Opening hours:
Wednesday - Friday, Sunday: 11.00 and 12.30. Only open for guided tours.
In July and August the guided tour at 12.30 is in English.

Director or keeper in charge:
Anna-Elisabeth Brade, lector, Ph.D.

Short description of the collection:
The museum is accommodated in the former Surgical Academy from 1787, showing Danish medicine, pharmacy and dentistry from c. 1700 up to the present day.

Other activities:
Lectures for medical students, special arrangements for schoolchildren (epidemics through the ages etc.), use of the auditorium for theses, postgraduate courses, medico-historical lectures.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
We have a library (28,000 books, theses, magazines etc.), and an archive. Can be used only with permission.

Current research:
Folkmedicine, homeopathic medicine, lexicography, culture-historical view on pharmacist’s dispensaries, the history of placebo/placebo-effect.

Publications:
- News about the museum, annually, c. 60 pages, in Danish.
Medicinsk-Historisk Samling, Næstved
Centralsygehuset
Ringstedgade 61
4700 Næstved
Denmark
Tel.: ++45.55.72.14.01
Fax: ++45.53.73.95.99

Opening hours:
Tuesday: 10.00 - 12.00, 13.00 - 14.30 or by appointment.

Director or keeper in charge:
Dr. Bendi G. Kloft, Skovviengei 8, 4700 Næstved, Tel.: ++45.55.72.91.00.
Dr. Morten A. Nexo, Grunderupvej 9, Kongsted, 4683 Rønnede,
Tel.: ++45.56.71.13.96

Short description of the collection:
All-round collection. Otology, ophthalmology and endoscopy, local medical history.

Other activities:
Register of surgical instrumentmakers marks/stamps.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Archive from the oldest medical society in Denmark. Library and an extensive collection of instrument catalogues.

Current research:
Instrument makers history and history of endoscopy.

Publications:
- Dr. Carsten M. Smidt, “Foreign bodies in the food passages - in the light of history from the Aesopian fables to our days”, 1976.
- Dr. Carsten M. Smidt, “The laryngologist’s work under the Poliomyelitis epidemic in Copenhagen 1952-1953”.

Espagne/Spain

Fundacio-Museu d’Història de la Medicina de Catalunya
Pje. Mercader 11
08008 Barcelona
Spain
Tel.: ++34.216.05.00

Opening hours:
Monday - Friday: 10.00 - 13.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Prof. Felipe Cid.

Short description of the collection:
Instruments and medical objects showing the evolution of medical sciences in Catalonia through the times.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Library of 5,000 books (circa). Historical archive from Catalan doctors.

Current research:
Research on instruments and historical medical objects in the field of history of medicine.

Publications:
DeWitt Stetten, Jr., Museum of Medical Research of the U.S. National Institutes of Health
Museum offices:
Building 31, Room 2B09, MSC 2092
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, MD 20892-2092
USA

Museum exhibits are located in various sites around the NIH campus, with the majority being placed in the lobby of the NIH Clinical Center.

Tel.: ++1.301.496.6610
Fax: ++1.301.402.1434
E-mail: vharden@helix.nih.gov
Internet web. Page: www.nih.gov/od/museum

Opening hours:
We are a “museum without walls” with most exhibits in the NIH Clinical Center, so our exhibits are technically available twenty-four hours a day. The exhibits are lit between 08.00 and 19.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Victoria A. Harden, Ph.D., Director.

Short description of the collection:
Twentieth-century biomedical research instruments and technologies; NIH memorabilia.

Other activities:
Museum serves as NIH Historical Office; sponsors a postdoctoral fellow in history of twentieth-century biomedical research and/or technology and travel grants for research on NIH in-house research.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Reference collection of books, documents and images about NIH history.

Current research:
Articles and exhibits on research instruments; and AIDS history project.

Publications:
- The World of Medical and Scientific Instruments, exhibit brochure, Bethesda, MD: November 1992.

Dittrick Museum of Medical History
11000 Euclid Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44106-1714
USA

Tel.: ++1.216.368.3648
Fax: ++1.216.368.0165
E-mail address: jme3@po.cwr.edu

Opening hours:
Monday - Friday: 10.00 - 17.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
James M. Edmonson, Ph.D.

Short description of the collection:
The Museum contains 75,000+ objects related to the history of medicine, dentistry, and pharmacy, esp. as practiced in America from 1850 to 1930; photograph collection related chiefly to medicine of Cleveland and Western Reserve of Ohio; exhibits emphasize medicine in 19th and 20th century America, including recreation of doctors' offices (1880 & 1930) and pharmacy (1880); extensive collection of diagnostic instruments; house instruments and archives of the American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy.

Other activities:
Sponsor Handerson Medical History Society, annual Anton & Rose Zverina Lecture; orientation to the Museum and Library collections for first year medical students and history of medicine courses offered in the curriculum of the School of Medicine of Case Western Reserve University.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
The Dittrick Medical History Center and Museum is part of the Cleveland Medical Library Association and is affiliated with the College of Arts and Sciences of Case Western Reserve University and is housed in the Allen Memorial Medical Library. The Allen Library offers an extensive medical history collection, while the Museum...
offers a large collection of instrument trade catalogues and related documentation; the Cleveland Medical Library Association maintains an Archive of local medical history, which includes the papers of Otto Glasser, biographer of Roentgen. Sources are available for use by those researching medical history and technology.

Current research:
The history of surgical instrument making in America, including the compilation of a directory of American surgical instrument makers, 1780-1900; the impact of antisepsis and asepsis on instrumentation; history of endoscopy, with special emphasis on gastrointestinal endoscopy.

Publications:
James M. Edmonson:
- “The Medical Period Room”, *Caduceus* 3 (1987); 26-43.
- “Dr. Dittrick’s Museum”, *Caduceus* 6 (1990); 1-25.
- “History of the instruments for gastrointestinal endoscopy”, *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy* 37 (1991 supplement); 27-56.

The Bakken Library and Museum
3537 Zenith Avenue S.
Minneapolis, MN 55416 USA
Tel.: ++1.612.927.6508
Fax: ++1.612.927.7265
E-mail: info@bakkenmuseum.org
Web page: www.bakkenmuseum.org

Opening hours:
Closed until Jan/Feb 1999, then Monday – Saturday: 10.00 - 17.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
David J. Rhees, Ph.D.

Short description of the collection:
The history of electricity and magnetism in the life sciences.

Other activities:
Elementary school workshops, mentoring program.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
By appointment.

Current research:
Medical technology industry in Minnesota.

Publications:
- Newsletter.
- “Books and manuscripts of the Bakken”.
- “Sparks and Shocks”.

Mütter Museum, The College of Physicians of Philadelphia
19 South 22nd Street
Philadelphia, PA 19103 USA
Tel.: ++1.215.563.3737
Fax: ++1.215.561.6477
E-mail: College: www.colphyphil.org
Private: worden@colphyphil.org

Opening hours:
Tuesday - Saturday: 10.00 - 16.00; Closed some holidays.

Director or keeper in charge:
Gretchen Worden, Director.

Short description of the collection:
Anatomical and pathological specimens from the 19th and 20th centuries, European and U.S. including diseased or malformed internal organs, congenital abnormalities, tumors, and examples of trauma; medical instruments from the 18th century to the present; models of wax, papier mache, and plaster; photographs, lanterns slides, and X-rays; memorabilia of scientists and physicians, portraits, medical medals.

Other activities:
Guided tours offered for group visitors; collections made available for loans to other institutions for exhibits; photographs and other information provided for research use.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
College of Physicians of Philadelphia Library, founded in 1788; historical collections include 427 incunabula, 65,000 16th-19th century works, as well as monographs, journals, theses, manuscripts, photographs and engravings, dissertations.

Current research:
Projects currently using museum collections include X-ray study of the skeleton of a 7’6” giant; photography of syphilis and tuberculosis specimens for a textbook on
paleopathology; X-ray examination of specimen from J.W. Booth, assassin of Abraham Lincoln.

Publications:

Smithsonian Institution, National Museum of American History
14th Street and Constitution Avenue, N.W.
Washington D.C.
20560 USA
Tel.: ++1.202.357.4848
Fax: ++1.202.633.8192
Web page: http://www.si.edu/umah/csr/cadsm.htm

Opening hours:
Daily: 10.00 - 17.30, closed December 25.
Admission free.

Director or keeper in charge:
Curator/Chair: Ramunas Kondratas, Ph.D.
Curator/Acting Chair: Patricia Gossel, Ph.D.

Short description of the collection:
A very rich collection of over one-hundred thousand artefacts documenting the history of medicine and health care in the United States, from the 18th to the 20th centuries, particularly the fields of medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, and public health. Major strengths in the areas of biomedical instrumentation, manufacturing and laboratory equipment, pharmaceutical products, and artificial organs.

Other activities:
New temporary and experimental exhibit, Body works, which will explore how scientific knowledge together with social and cultural factors have shaped the way we think about our bodies, health, and health behaviours or lifestyles planned to open in spring 1999.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
A Smithsonian Institution branch library and the Dibner Rare Book Library are located in the Museum and available to scholars and researchers by appointment. The Archives Center has archival materials, including audiovisual and advertising materials, relating to the medical collections. The Division also has some archival, photographic, and advertising materials as well as a very extensive collection of medical, dental, and pharmaceutical trade catalogues.

France/France

Musée Marey
Hôtel de Ville
21200 Beaune
France
Tél.: ++33.3.80.24.56.92

Horaires:
Du 01/04 au 21/11: 14.00 - 18.00.

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Daniel Rouvier.

Description des collections:
Presentation de l’oeuvre et de la vie de G.G. Marey, inventeur de la chronophotographie et du cinéma scientifique: nombreuses chronophotographies, films, appareils de Marey et de ses successeurs. Influence de Marey sur le 20ème siècle.

Autres activités:

Bibliothèque ou des archives:
Fonds documentaire (sur demande consultable) + Archives (non consultable).

Recherches entreprises:
Politique d’expositions depuis 3 ans en hommage à Marey avec acquisitions d’œuvres.

Publications:

Maison Natale de Pasteur
43 rue Pasteur, BP 282
39003 Dole CEDEX
France

Horaires:
Du 1/04 au 31/10 + vacances seclairs toutes zones. Sauf Mardi: 10.00 - 12.00, 14.00 - 18.00 (selon saison).
Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Société des Amis de Pasteur.
President: J. Touzet.

Description des collections:
Objets personnels et familiaux de Louis Pasteur.
Pastels originaux - peints par L. Pasteur.
Portraits et bustes, hommages (medailles, Timbres, etc ....).
Vie scientifique.
Evocation de la tannerie paternelles.

Autres activités:
Expositions temporaires.
Conferences.

Bibliothèque ou des archives:
Biographies-Correspondance.

Documents scientifiques:
Logs du Prof. Allert Delaunay (Immunologie).

Publications:
- Courrier des Amis de Pasteur.

Musée Saint Roch
Rue de l'Hospice St. Roch
36100 Issoudun
France
Tél.: ++33.2.54.21.01.76
Fax: ++33.2.54.21.88.56

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Mme Sophie Caze.

Description des collections:
Sculpture XVes, notamment 2 sculptures murales monumentales “Les Arbres de Jesse”.
Apothicairie (Milieu XVIIe), Pharmacie XIXe.
Art Graphique Contemporain.

Autres activités:
Expositions d'art contemporain.

Bibliothèque ou des archives:
Archives de l’ancien Hôtel Dieu (Du XIII au XIXe).
Consultation sur rendez-vous.
**Musée d’Histoire de la Médecine et de la Pharmacie**

Université Claude Bernard  
8 avenue Rockefeller  
69373 Lyon Cédex 08  
France  
Tél.: ++33.4.78.77.70.00 poste 43.74  
Fax: ++31.4.78.77.51.58  
Web page: http://www2.ac-lyon.fr/enseigne/biologie/excurs/mus_me Musee medecine pharmacie svt d.html

*Horaires:*
Mardi, Mercredi, Jeudi: 14.00 - 17.30.  
Fermeture annuelle du 14 Juillet au 31 Août.

*Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:*
Prof. F. Charvet.

*Description des collections:*
Ce musée montre aux visiteurs comment ont évolué, au cours des siècles, les principes de la médecine et de la pharmacie, ainsi que les moyens dont disposaient médecins et pharmaciens pour remplir leur tâche.

*Autres activités:*
Organisations des conférences d’Histoire de la Médecine en liaison avec l’Institut d'Histoire de la Médecine.

*Bibliothèque ou des Archives:*
Ce musée possède des archives et une bibliothèque à la disposition des chercheurs et des étudiants.

*Recherches entreprises:*
Tout ce qui concerne l’Histoire de la Médecine et de la Pharmacie.

*Publications:*
- Une dizaine de thèses par an.

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**Musée Fragonard de l’Ecole Nationale Vétérinaire d’Alfort**

Ecole Nationale Vétérinaire d’Alfort  
7 avenue du Gal de Gaulle  
94704 Maisons-Alfort cedex  
France  
Tél.: ++33.1.43.96.71.72  
Fax: ++33.1.43.96.31.62

*Opening hours:*
Tuesday and Wednesday: 14.00 - 17.00.  
Saturday and Sunday: 10.00 - 17.00.  
Closed: July and August.

*Director or keeper in charge:*
Dr. Christophe Degueurce.

*Short description of the collection:*
The Fragonard Museum is one of the oldest museums in France. It was created in 1766 with the Alfort. The collection contains anatomical castings, pathological pieces collected since the day the museum was created. The museum also presents the Ecorches de Fragonard, real human bodies artistically dissected between 1766-1772.

*Availability of a Library or Archive:*
Only for research.

*Publications:*
- Many TV reports on Fragonard.

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**Musée des Applications de la Recherche, Institut Pasteur**

3 Bd, Poincaré, 3 Avenue Pasteur  
92430 Marnes la Coquette  
France  
Tél.: ++33.1.47.01.15.97

*Opening hours:*
Monday - Friday: 14.00 – 17.30 (closed in August and on Holidays).

*Director or keeper in charge:*
Mrs. Perrot, Curator and Mrs. Lesieur, Assistant.

*Short description of the collection:*
The museum of Research application retraces the fight against infectious diseases diphtheria, tetanus, typhus, cholera etc. The present state of research and perspectives are also displayed.

*Other activities:*
Museum of the Vaccine open on appointment only.
Musée des Applications de la Recherche (Annexe du Musée Pasteur)
3 Bd Raymond Poincaré et 3 avenue Pasteur
92430 Marnes la Coquette
Tél.: ++33.1.47.01.15.97

Horaires:
Lundi - Vendredi: 14.00 - 17.30 (fermé août et jours fériés).

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Annick Perrot.

Description des collections:
Microscopie; chimie; méthodes de diagnostic de laboratoire; microbiologie. Annexe du Musée Pasteur consacrée à l'histoire de la lutte contre les maladies infectieuses à travers l'oeuvre des chercheurs pasteuriens (photographies, matériel originaux, documents).

Le Musée d'Histoire de la Médecine
Université René Descartes
12, rue de l'Ecole de Médecine
75006 Paris
France
Tél.: ++33.1.40.46.16.93
Fax: ++31.1.40.46.18.92

Horaires:
D'hiver: 14.00 - 17.30, sauf jeudi, dimanche et jours fériés.
D'été: 14.00 - 17.30, sauf samedi, dimanche et jours fériés.

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Marie-Véronique Clin.

Description des collections:
Ses collections, les plus anciennes d'Europe, sont présentées dans une très belle salle à galeries du Collège de Chirurgie.
Aux instruments de chirurgie réunies par le doyen Lafaye au XVIIIème Siècle, s'ajoute un important ensemble de pièces qui couvre les différentes branches de l'art opératoire jusqu'à la fin du XIXème Siècle. On peut y découvrir aussi quelques rares trousses de médecins et de chirurgiens ainsi que des instruments de physiologie.

Publications:
- Marie-Véronique Clin, "Le Musée d'Histoire de la Médecine".
- Georges-Alfred Crémer (dir), Jean Tulard (préface), "Le Corps blessé".
- Dito, "Le Corps exploré".

Musée du Service de Santé des Armées ou Val-de-Grâce
E.A.S.S.A.
1, Place Alphonse Laveran
75230 Paris Cedex
Tél.: ++33.40.51.47.28
Fax: ++33.40.51.47.74

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Directeur: Médecin général Inspecteur Bazot.
Conservateur: Médecin en chef Ferrandis.

Activités:
Bibliothèque contrôle du Service de santé des amies ouverte uniquement aux ayants droits.

Musée Pierre Fauchard
22 rue Emile Menier
75116 Paris
France
Tél.: ++31.1.44.34.78.80
Fax: ++31.1.47.04.36.55

Horaires:
Mercredi: 14.00 - 17.30.

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Claude Rousseau.

Description des collections:
Peintures: écoles de Teniers, Ecole Hollandaise du XVIIe siècle.
Fauteuils, meuble de Ransom et Randolf.
Collections unfortane d'instruments: coffret de Samuel.
S. White - Collection de protheses et objets d'hygiène.

Bibliothèque ou des archives:
Collection de livres du XVIe au XIXe siècle.

Recherches entreprises:

Publications:
- Le coffret de chirurgie dentaire de Napoleon; l'enigme de son testament, conférence F.D.I. meeting Gotheborg, 1993.

Musée Pierre Marly - Lunettes et Lorgnettes
380, rue Saint-Honoré (angle rue Cambon)
75001 Paris
France
Tél.: ++33.40.20.06.98

Horaires:
10.00 - 12.00, 14.00 - 18.00 (fermeture dimanche et lundi).

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Pierre Marly.

Description des collections:
Pierre Marly Opticien a depuis 40 ans, collectionné environ 3000 pièces: Lunettes, Bésicles, Binocles, longue-Vue. Des Bésicles du XVe siècle à la première Longue-Vue du Père Chérubin-d’Orléans, des lunettes de Madame Victoire à celles de Michel Polnareff etc.

Autres activités:
Opticien 50, rue François 1 75008 Paris.
Opticien 380, rue Saint-Honoré 75001 Paris.
Opticien 2, avenue Mozart 75016 Paris.

Publications:
- Lunettes et Lorgnettes de Pierre Marly aux éditions Hoebeke.

Musée de l’Assistance Publique - Hôpitaux de Paris
Hôtel de Miramion
47 quai de la Tournelle
75005 Paris
France
Tél.: ++33.1.45.68.82.82.
Fax: ++33.1.45.68.89.72

Horaires:
Lundi - Dimanche: 14.00 - 17.30 (fermé en août et jours fériés).

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Annick Perrot.

Description des collections:
Microscopie; chimie; microbiologie.
Instruments scientifiques de Louis Pasteur et des pasteuriens.
Collections iconographiques. Fonds de l’appartement de Pasteur (œuvres d’art, meubles, etc ...).

Autres activités:
Visites; dossiers documentaires; expositions itinérantes; photothèque.
Bibliotheque ou des archives:
Oui, plus phototheque (sur rendez-vous).

Recherches entreprises:
Vie et oeuvre de Pasteur et des pasteuriens.

Publications:
- Plaquette sur le Musee par A. Delaunay et H. Benichou.

Institut National de Jeunes Sourds
254 rue St. Jacques
75005 Paris
France
Tél.: ++33.1.53.73.14.93
Fax: ++33.1.46.34.78.76

Horaires:
Lundi - Vendredi: 09.30 - 16.30.
Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Mme Michelle Balle (Bibliothécaire).

Description des collections:

Bibliotheque ou des archives:
Bibliotheque et archives sur les instituts pour sourds (enseignement, médecine, litterature).
Ouvrages en francais et en langues étrangeres.
Consultation ouverte aux chercheurs tous les jours.

Publications:

Musée Flaubert et d'Histoire de la Médecine
51 rue de Le Cat
7600 Rouen
Tél./Fax: ++33.2.35.15.99.95

Horaires:
Mercredi - Samedi: 10.00 - 12.00, 14.00 - 18.00.
Mardi: 10.00-18.00.
Fermé les Lundi, Dimanche et Jours Fériés.

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Mme Dubois.

Description des collections:
Une maison d'écrivain: Chambre natale de Gustave Flaubert dans l'ancien logis du chirurgien de l'Hôtel-Dieu.
Une musée d'Art et d'histoire de la Médecine: Apothicairerie (300 faînces), cabinet de curiosités, mannequin d'accouchement du XVIIIème siècle, mobilier hospitalier dont un lit à 6 places!
Une Bibliothèque: Livres anciens illustrés de planches de botanique et d'anatomie.
Un jardin de Plantes Médicinales.

Autres activités:
Le Musée propose des ateliers de dessin pour enfants et pour adultes. Il accueille régulièrement des concerts classiques, des conférences.
Hongrie/Hungary

Semmelweis Medical Historical Museum, Library and Archives

**Museum and Archives:**
Apró utca. 1-3/
Budapest I., H-1013
Hungary
Tel.: ++36.1.375.35.33
Fax: ++36.1.375.39.36

**Library:**
Török utca. 12
Budapest II., H-1023
Hungary
Tel.: ++36.1.21.25.368/21.25.438
Fax: ++36.1.21.25.438

**Opening hours:**
Museum: 10.30 - 18.00, except Mondays and days following national and church holidays: 25 December, 16 March, the day after Easter Monday, 24 October, 21 August, the next day after International Museum Day.

Library: Monday and Thursday: 09.00 - 19.00, Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday: 09.00 - 17.00.
Closed on Saturday and Sunday.

**Director or keeper in charge:**
Mária Vida, Ph.D., director general (general and museum affairs).
Károly Kapronczay, managing director general (library and archives).

**Short description of the collection:**
Museum: Main collections: archeological, anthropological, medical and surgical instruments, balneological, pharmaceutical, folklore, fine arts (paintings, drawings, sculptures, graphics), applied arts (furniture, textiles, oriental handicrafts), and numismatics.

**Availability of a Library or Archive:**
Library: books: 62,700 (which includes 15 incunabula, 49 volumes of 15th-18th century manuscripts, 1,702 rare titles in 1090 volumes, and 2,500 other 17th century books), 10,000 dissertations, 20,000 separata, 25,900 volumes periodicals (1500 different journals).

The library collects medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, pharmacological books and others relating to the history of science and the connection of medicine and life sciences with cultural, intellectual, social and political fields.

Archives: Papers and manuscripts of outstanding Hungarian physicians from the 19th-20th century, papers of the Royal Society of Budapest Physicians, the itinerant Congresses of Hungarian Physicians and Naturalists, etc.

**Current research:**
Balneology, mediaeval and renaissance medicine, early modern natural philosophy, public health and state medicine of the 19th-20th century, thanatology, the Hungarian medical public in the 19th-20th century, pharmacy history.

**Publications:**
- József Antall and Géza Szebellédy, *Pictures from the Past of the Healing Arts*, Budapest, 1992, a guide to the exhibition. Also available in German, Russian and Hungarian.
Hong Kong Museum of Medical Sciences
2 Caine Lane, Mid-levels
Hong Kong
Postal address
GPO Box 20
Hong Kong
Tel.: ++852.2549.5123
Fax: ++852.2559.9458
E-mail: hkmms@hkstar.com
Web page: http://www.hkstar.com/-hkmms

Opening hours:
Monday: closed.
Tuesday - Saturday: 10.00 - 17.00.
Sunday and Public Holidays: 13.00 - 17.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Prof. Gerald H. Cho, Chairman.
Prof. Faith C.S. Ho, Vice-Chairman.
Mr. Arthur E. Starling, Chairman, Management Committee.
Mr. Kong Wing On, Chairman, Finance Committee.
Mr. Choong Yin Lee, Chairman, Publicity & Publications Committee.
Ms. Susan Au-Young, Assistant Curator.

Short description of the collection:
At present we have 700 collected artefacts, which ranged from calf vaccinating table
to Cambridge rocking microtome for cutting paraffin block to Siemens Polyskop S2
X-ray machine, and from western scientific medicine to Traditional Chinese
Medicine.

Other activities:
We organize different activities which accommodate visitors with different interest
such as special exhibitions, lectures, guided tours, pantomime & puppet shows,
student performances, workshops, docent training, demonstrations etc.

Availability of a Library or Archives:
Yes.

Current research:
The interface between Western Scientific Medicine and Traditional Chinese
Medicine; historical development of medical sciences in Hong Kong.

Publications:
- "Grand opening commemorative publication".
- "Hepatitis & liver cancer in Hong Kong – a graphic survey", brochure.
- "The Hong Kong plague of 1894 & the discovery of the cause of plague", pamphlet.
- "Alice Ho Miu Ling Nethersole Hospital 110th Anniversary Exhibition”,
education kit, workbook and activity guide.
Islande/Iceland

Nesstofusafn, Medico-Historical Museum
P.O. Box 152
172 Seltjarnarnes
Iceland
Tel.: ++354.1.61.10.16
Fax: ++354.1.61.10.95

Opening hours:
15 May to 14 September: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday and Sunday: 13.00 - 17.00.
At other times the museum is open through an arrangement with the office.

Director or keeper in charge:
Mr. Kristinn Magnusson.

Short description of the collection:
There are about 4500 items registered in the museum. About half of it comes from
individuals, doctors, pharmacists, nurses and others. About 40% from hospitals and
research institutes, and about 10% from schools. The oldest artefacts date from the
late 18th century, but mostly they are from the second half of the 19th century and
the first half of our century.

Italie/Italy

Accademia dei Fisiocritici
Tel.: ++39.577.47002
Fax: ++39.577.298880

Opening hours:
Every day: 09.00 - 13.00, 15.00 - 18.00 except Saturday, Sunday and Thursday afternoon.

Director or keeper in charge:
Prof. Giuseppe Franchi.

Short description of the collection:
Paolo Mascagni’s library and preparations.

Other activities:
Museum of geology, mineralogy, paleontology and zoology.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Ancient library (6000 books and 700 reviews), documents since 1691.

Publications:
- Atti dell’Accademia delle Scienze detta de’ Fisiocritici.

Vittorio Putti’s Donation - Istituto Ortopedico Rizzoli
Via di Barbiano 1/10
40136 BOLOGNA
Italie
Tél.: ++39.51.6366315

Horaires:
Au demande aux bibliothécaires.

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Prof. Pier Giorgio Marchetti, Directeur Scientifique.

Description des collections:
Livres anciens de la Médecine, Manuscripts, Instruments chirurgicaux, portraits, objets rares.

Autres activités:
Recherche en Histoire de la Médecine.
Nesstofusafn, Medico-Historical Museum
P.O. Box 152
172 Seltjarnarnes
Iceland
Tel.: ++354.1.61.10.16
Fax: ++354.1.61.10.95

Opening hours:
15 May to 14 September: Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday and Sunday: 13.00 - 17.00.
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Director or keeper in charge:
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Accademia dei Fisiocritici
Tel.: ++39.577.47002
Fax: ++39.577.298880

Opening hours:
Every day: 09.00 - 13.00, 15.00 - 18.00 except Saturday, Sunday and Thursday afternoon.

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Vittorio Putti’s Donation - Istituto Ortopedico Rizzoli
Via di Barbiano 1/10
40136 BOLOGNA
Italie
Tél.: ++39.51.6366315

Horaires:
Au demande aux bibliothécaires.

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Prof. Pier Giorgio Marchetti, Directeur Scientifique.

Description des collections:
Livres anciens de la Médecine, Manuscripts, Instruments chirurgicaux, portraits, objets rares.

Autres activités:
Recherche en Histoire de la Médecine.
Bibliothèque ou des archives:
Bibliothèque. Catalogues par nom d’auteur et par sujet, Catalogo “De Marinis”.

Publications:

Museo di Anatomia Patologica “Cesare Taruffi”
Istituto di Anatomia Patologica - Policlinico
S. Orsola - V. Massarenti, 9
40138 Bologna
Italy
Tel.: ++39.51.391540
Fax: ++39.51.390661

Opening hours:
Monday - Friday: 09.00 - 18.00.
Saturday: 09.00 - 13.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Prof. Paolo Scarani.

Short description of the collection:

Other activities:
Reconstruction of the old autopsy files.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Dipartimento di Citomorfologia, which is the official owner of the collection.

Current research:
Studies on the Atlas by Clemente Susini recently found in the Library of Genua.

Publications:
“G. Thumiati” Anatomical Museum of University Ferrara
Via Fossato Mortara no 64
44100 Ferrara
Italy
Tel.: ++39 7.207310

Opening hours:
Tel. reservation: 10.00 - 12.00, 16.00 - 18.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Prof. Claudio Chiarini and Prof. Gabrielle Battaglia.

Short description of the collection:
- Dry and wet osteological preparations.
- Dried injected and non-injected dissections.
- Anatomical plaster casts and statues.
- Wax patterns and statues.
- Preserved digestive system preparations.
- Preserved embryological preparations.
- Ancient anatomical instruments.
- Histological and anatomical preparations.
- Anthropological preparations.
- Anatomical preparations of different species of animals.

Other activities:
All the material preserved, about 2800 specimen, remains a valuable tool from the historical and research point of view, apart from the interest that it generates among the public.

Museo Bergaglio della Farmacia (Casa Apotecaria)
Via Mameli 31
15066 Gavi (Alessandria)
Italy
Tel.: ++39.143.643738

Director or keeper in charge:
Dr. Giuseppe Carletto Bergaglio.

Short description of the collection:
True reconstitution of a liberty style (1926) pharmacy in Alessandria with furniture in walnut and model cathedral glass windows. In other rooms we will exhibit medico-pharmaceutical objects and apparatus collections (vases, wood boxes, mortars, enemas, labels, sanitary ceramics, pharmaceutic pictures and engravings and so on).

Availability of a Library or Archive:
A good library containing for instance: Mattioli P.A. Commentari .... Dioscoride

Libri Sexti. Venetiis, 1558, Regneri de Graaf – Opera Omnia, Lugduni Batav., A.Hug., 1678, a Florentine Prescriptionbook (1567), following centuries antidotes books and 20th century publications.

Current research:
We are also always looking for new literary sources. In the future we are thinking about an Archive and a Catalogue.

Publications:
Giuseppe Carletto Bergaglio:

Museo dell’Istituto degli Animali Domestici
c/o Facolta di medicina veterinaria
Via Celoria, 10
20133 Milano
Italy

Opening hours:
The Museum is currently undergoing massive restoration.

Director or keeper in charge:
Dott. Antino Carnevali.

Short description of the collection:
The Museum is made up by hundreds of specimens, including some dating as far back as early 19th century. Among them the myological statues prepared by French anatomist Luigi Leroy and many dry preparations regarding the osteology, myology, neurology, splanchnology and teratology of domestic animals and man. The collections include also specimens from the Anatomical Museum of the University of Camerino.

Publications:
Museo del Diabete Karen Bruni Böcher (KB)
Via Susa 60
Torino
10138 Italy
Tel./Fax: ++39.11.44.77.127

Opening hours:
On request.

Director or keeper in charge:
Dr. Bruno Bruni.

Short description of the collection:
3000 books and manuscripts about diabetes.
200 videofilms on diabetes.
Collection of gluco meters etc.

Other activities:
History of Psychiatry.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
On request (tel.).

Current research:
Psychology and Diabetes.

Publications:
B. Bruni:

Centro Italiano di Storio Sanitaria e Ospedaliera del Veneto
Castello 5636
30122 Venezia
Italie
Tel./Fax: ++39.41.5286368

Nom du conservateur ou du responsable:
Nelli Elena Vanzan Marchini.

Autres activités:
Défense et conservation des patrimoines hospitaliers de la Venise. Publication de sources pour l’histoire de la santé.
**Museum of Pharmacy**
Riharda Vāgnera Street 13
Riga
LV-1050 Latvia
Tel.: ++371.7.213008
Fax: ++371.7.348904

**Opening hours:**
Wednesday - Saturday: 10.00 - 16.00.

**Director or keeper in charge:**
Agris Briedis.

**Short description of the collection:**
Documents, books, equipments for their preparing, hygiene products, products of pharmaceutical companies and pharmacies, labels, furniture of pharmacies, equipments, dishes.

**Other activities:**
Lectures, expert opinions, exhibitions, seminars. Working pharmacy.

**Current research:**
Research into history of Pharmacy in Latvia.

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**The Paul Stradin Museum of the History of Medicine**
Antonijas iela 1
1360 Riga
Latvia
Tel.: ++371.7.222914
Fax: ++371.7.211323
E-mail: museum2@mailbox.riga.lv

**Opening hours:**
Tuesday - Saturday: 11.00 - 17.00.

**Director or keeper in charge:**
Dr.med. Karlis E. Arons.

**Short description of the collection:**
Anatomy, general clinical diagnosis, laboratory medicine/diagnosis, surgery, ophthalmology, ENT, gynaecology, obstetrics, psychiatry, nursing, paediatrics, hygiene, cosmetics, dentistry, pharmacy, popular medicine, space biology and medicine, microscopy, physiology etc. Permanent and temporary exhibitions concerning the history of general medicine and pharmacy from prehistoric times to our days.

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**Museum Anatomiae Jacobi Primani**
Boulv. Kronvalda 9
LV-1010 Riga
Latvia
Tel.: ++371.7.32.51.04

**Opening hours:**
Monday - Friday: 12.00 - 16.00.

**Director or keeper in charge:**
Ruta Lindberga.

**Short description of the collection:**
The museum was founded at 2 February 1929 by prof. Gustavs Bakmans Upsaliensis and prof. Jekabs Primanis Latviensis. The museum collection contains comparative and descriptive anatomical collection and collection of anthropological measuring and preparations (ex. Sculls from 3rd-9th century of o.e.).

**Other activities:**
We also have a wide collection of art: glass art, paintings, sculptures, art drawings and other art dedicated to anatomical science and to academical professors, who worked in the Museum in the period from 1920-1944. In the Museum is exhibited the Man figure made from glass in Dresden.

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**Other activities:**
Guided tours, lectures and excursions on medical history for the Latvian medical Academy's students, organization of scientific conferences, exhibitions etc.

**Availability of a Library or Archive:**
A closed type library open for scientific research workers. Books of the history of medicine and allied sciences.

**Current research:**
Special investigations of the Baltic region history of medicine and world history of medicine.

**Publications:**
- An annual “Acta medico-historica Rigensia” (Latvian, English, German, Russian) with supplements; booklet “Our exhibits” etc.
Current research:
Scientists of the Museum worked on the following themes: anthropology of cranio­logy research from 15th-17th century about the citizens of Riga.

Prof. Alexander Biezins Memorial Museum
- A branch of the Paul Stradin Museum of the History of Medicine
District Madona
Sarkani, “Dilmani”, 4870
Latvia

Opening hours:
Every day: 12.00 - 18.00 except Monday, Tuesday and the last Friday of the month.

Director or keeper in charge:
Valdis Fersters.

Short description of the collection:
Surgery, paediatric surgery, orthopaedy.

Other activities:
Excursions, lectures, permanent and temporary exhibitions.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
The scientific library in Riga / Paul Stradin Museum of the History of Medicine / Books of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences.

Current research:
Special investigations of the Baltic region's history of medicine.

Publications:

Lituanie/Lithuania

The Museum of the History of Lithuanian Medicine and Pharmacy
Rotuses a.28
Kaunas 3000
Lithuania
Tel.: ++370.?? 20.15.69
Fax: ++370.?? 22.07.33

Opening hours:
Every day: 11.00 - 17.00 (except Monday and Tuesday).

Director or keeper in charge:
Mr. Tauras Mekas.

Short description of the collection:
The museum has two departments. The Department of Pharmacy contains the old furniture, dishes, scales, instruments, apparatuses, pharmacopoeias, documents, remedies patterns, iconographical material. The Department of Medicine: instruments, personal hygiene articles, consulting-rooms arrangement, apparatuses, prescriptions, old medicine books.

Other activities:
Organization of thematic short term exhibitions, seminars, lectures on medical histo­ry, expeditions, jubilees etc.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Library: Old material or pharmaceutical books (from 17th century). Their history, scientific works publications, offprints. History books in general.
Archives: manuscripts, diplomas, letters, plans, photo's etc.

Current research:
Main themes: The Development of Medicine and Pharmacy in Kaunas in 16th-18th centuries; Pharmacy in Kaunas in the 16th-18th century, Administrative Institutes of Lithuanian Medicine and Pharmacy in 1918-1940.

Publications:
- Also articles on medical history published in specialized Lithuanian magazines “medicina”; “Mokslas ir gyvenimas” (Science and Life); “Lietuvos farmacijos zinios” (Data of Lithuanian Pharmacy). Acta Medica Lituanica.
The Bergen Collections on the History of Medicine
Haukeland Hospital
Armauer Hansen Bldg.
5021 Bergen
Norway
Tel.: ++47.55.97.46.67
Fax: ++47.55.97.49.98

Opening hours:
May - August: 11.00 - 15.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Ingrid Müller.

Short description of the collection:
Comprises St. George's Hospital, buildings from 18th century, including the hospital church. Display of Armauer Hansen’s research.

Afdeling Anatomie en Embryologie en Museum Vrolik, AMC
Meibergdreef 15
1102 AZ Amsterdam
The Netherlands
Tel.: ++31.20.56.69.111 / ++31.20-56.64.664
Fax: ++31.20.69.76.177
E-mail: B.Baljet@AMC.UVA.NL

Opening hours:
Monday - Friday: 14.00 - 17.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Dr. B. Baljet.

Short description of the collections:
A collection of anatomical and embryological specimens. Since 1993 the collection is extended with an exhibition of human congenital malformations.

Other activities:
Research in the field of human congenital malformations.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
The museum has an archive of Prof. Louis Bolk and there is a Central Medical Library near the Museum in the Academic Medical Center.

Current research:
The history of anatomy, embryology and teratology.
Human congenital malformations.

Publications:
- B. Baljet:
Short description of the collection:
The Museum Boerhaave is located in the centre of Leiden, the seat of the oldest Dutch university. It is named after the professor of medicine, botany and chemistry Herman Boerhaave (1668-1738), and housed in the former Caecilia Hospital. Here Boerhaave gave his famous bedside teaching which attracted medical students to Leiden from all parts of the world. The galleries are arranged over two floors situated around a court-yard and lead the visitor through five centuries of science and medicine. Highlights include Leeuwenhoek's original microscopes, some of the earliest pendulum clocks as invented by Christiaan Huygens, a large set of 17th century surgical instruments (25 different instruments) made by one surgeon Cornelis Solingen, the original electrocardiograph by Willem Einthoven and the artificial kidney of Willem Johan Kolff. There is also a life-size reconstruction of the old Anatomy Theatre with a spectacular grouping of real human and animal skeletons.

Other activities:
Contribution to and organization of conferences, congresses and workshops. Two temporary exhibitions per year.

Current research:
Life and work of Cornelis Solingen (1641-1687).

Publications:
Museum of Anatomy
Wassenaarweg 62
2333 AL Leiden
The Netherlands
Postal address:
P.O. Box 9602
2300 RC Leiden
The Netherlands
Tel.: ++31.71.27.66.77
Fax: ++31.71.27.66.80

Opening hours:
By appointment.

Director or keeper in charge:
A.J. van Dam.

Short description of the collection:
Overview of the human anatomy, pathology and embryology.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Archive.

Current research:
History of the Leiden morphology-collection.

Utrecht University Museum
Lange Nieuwstraat 106
3512 PN Utrecht
The Netherlands
Tel.: ++31.30.253.80.08
Fax: ++31.30.253.87.00
Internet: www.museum.ruu.nl

Department of Veterinary medicine
Visitors address: Yalelaan 1
Postal address: Postbox 80150
3508 TD Utrecht
Tel.: ++31.30.253.46.75

Opening hours:
Tuesday - Friday: 10.00 - 17.00 (both University and Veterinary Museum).
Saturday - Sunday and holidays: 13.00 - 17.00 (University Museum only).

Director or keeper in charge:
Curator Medical collections: Willem J. Mulder.

Curator Dentistry collections: Dr. J. Doekes de Stoppelaar.
Curator Veterinary Medicine collections: Drs. Antoon P. Wijgergangs.

Short description of the collection:
Utrecht University Museum houses collections dealing with the history of the Utrecht University. This includes an extensive collection on the History of Medicine and related subjects. Medical Education has been from the foundation of the university in 1636 until present time an important subject.

There are collections on the history of the anatomy, pathology (wet specimens e.g. made by Jan Blueland (1756-1838) professor of anatomy and obstetrics), dry specimens, e.g. about 400 pathological human bones gathered by the surgeons A. Narath (1864-1924) and H.J. Lameris (1872-1948); a collection of wax models made by Petrus de Koning (1787-1834), collections on surgery, obstetrics and gynaecology, physiology, dentistry, ophthalmology, audiology (Prof. F.C. Donders 1818-1889) veterinary medicine (instruments and apparatus), pharmacology (specimina, chemicals, laboratory equipment) and Academic Hospital, (nursing and hospital equipment).

The dentistry collection is one of the most extensive ones in the world, with at least some 40.000 objects. This includes not only instruments and numerous models of protheses (maxillo facial and others), but also the collection of the late Kalman Klein (1887-1947) consisting of a library with some 1200 volumes from the earliest on the subject until 1880, extensive archives and a collection of drawings and printing engravings. The collection is supported by the Dutch Dental Association.

The collection on ophthalmology is owned by The Fisher Foundation in permanent loan at the University Museum. It deals with e.g. the early investigations of the Utrecht scientists and ophthalmologists F.C. Donders (1818-1889) and H. Snellen (1834-1908).

The collection on veterinary medicine is housed in the main building of the veterinary faculty. It deals mainly with instruments, apparatus, old and rare pictures and archives and a small library. There is also an extensive collection of horse shoes (approx. 3.000) The veterinary collection is supported by the Veterinary Association.

Other activities:
On the average there are organized at least two temporary exhibitions each year. Occasionally dealing with medical aspects. In the Academic Hospital a semi permanent exhibit is provided on the history of medicine in general.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
The University Museum has a modest library. Archives on the history of the university and its personal is available on appointment.

Current research:
Registration of collections in the Academic Hospital, dentistry and veterinary medicine are carried out now. Research is directed to the development of a new display for the future museum. The collection of the late dentist Kalman Klein is now studied in order to publish a catalogue on the instruments, books and prints.
An extensive catalogue on the collection of ophthalmology has been published in 1995. A small guide on the veterinary collection is in preparation.

Publications:

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Pologne/Poland

**Muzeum Historyczne Wydzialu Lekarskiego, Uniwersytetu Jagiellońskiego**

Radziwiłłowska 4
Kraków
Office: Kopernika 7
31-034 Kraków
Poland
Tel.: ++48.12.22.21.16

**Opening hours:**
By appointment.

**Director or keeper in charge:**
Zdzisław Gajda D.M.

**Short description of the collection:**
Collection of old medical books, manuscripts, old instruments, portraits and photographs.

**Other activities:**
Didactics, meetings (“Museal evenings”), occasional exhibitions.

**Availability of a Library or Archive:**
09.00 - 12.00.

**Current research:**
Scientific description of museal collection.

**Publications:**
Museum of Pharmacy at the Jagiellonian University
Florianska Street 25
31-019 Cracow
Poland
Tel.: ++48.12.421.92.79

Opening hours:
Tuesday: 15.00 - 19.00.
Wednesday - Saturday: 11.00 - 14.00, except on the 1st and 5th Saturday of the month.

Director or keeper in charge:
Dr. Leszek Ekiert.

Short description of the collection:
The collection is located in a house that dates back from the 15th century. In the basement the old apothecary cellar and apothecary laboratory are arranged. On the ground floor furniture from monastic pharmacies and apothecary emblems are collected. In two rooms on the 1st floor interiors of pharmacies in Empire, Neo-Barok and Biedermeier styles are exhibited. On the 2nd floor pharmacy vessels and some old medical prints are displayed. On the top floor a pharmacy attic garret is arranged - with herb cutters, straw containers, sieves, percolators and presses.

Other activities:
Temporary exhibitions, conferences on history of pharmacy.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
8000 volumes and 557 portfolios containing thousands of documents - available for scientists and students doing research work.

Current research:
Anna Stabrawa, “The History of Pharmacies in Cracow between the 14th and the 18th century”.
Leszek Ekiert, “Pharmaceutical collections in Poland” and “History of Pharmacy in Lwów”.
Zbigniew Bela, “Preparation of a monograph about a collection of 16th century prescriptions”, originally published in Italy (Venice, 1555) and entitled “Secrets of Alex of Piemont” and a facsimile of the first Polish edition of this book (Kraków, 1568).
Agnieszka Rzepiela, “Latin didactic poems related to medicine and pharmacy in the Middle Ages”.

Publications:

Portugal/Portugal

Museu Nacional de História da Medicina “Maximiano de Lemos”
Faculdade de Medicina do Porto
Alameda Prof. Hernani Monteiro
4200 Porto
Portugal
Tel.: ++351.2.55.06.884 / ++351.2.527151 ext. 1267

Opening hours:
Every day: 09.00 - 12.30, 14.00 - 17.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Amélia Ricon-Ferraz.

Short description of the collection:
This Museum was created by Prof. Luís de Pina in 1933 and it belongs to the Faculty of Medicine of Oporto - Portugal. It contains a very large collection of surgical instruments since the 18th century, academical praxis, Art Collection of important national painters and sculptors, medical and surgical clothing from the last century; medical apparatus and instruments particularly from the 19th century. Instruments related with different specialities are exhibited and they are quite important in each.

Other activities:
The Museum is the room where the lectures of History of Medicine of the Course of Medicine and Dental Medicine of the Oporto University take place. The Museum is also open to the public in general and it is often visited by students of Biology and Health from Secondary Schools. Several exhibitions have been organized during National or International Congresses of Medicine or some other Specialities.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
The Museum has a specialist Library consisting of ten thousand books and magazines including encyclopedia, biographies, journals and old books related with Medicine mainly with the History of Medicine.

Current research:
An acute research on the History of Medicine in Portugal and on the Origin and Evolution of Surgical Instruments is being made.

Publications:
- Re-edition and historical study of the “Tratado contra o mal serpentino da Ilha Espanhola” by Ruy Dias d’Ysla, on syphilis.
- Different catalogues of the most important Exhibitions organized in:
  - Gulbenkian Foundation, Lisbon (LX national Congress of Medicine, 19-22 November 1989);
  - Cultural House of Oporto (LX Anniversary of the Museum, 19 November 1993);
  - Tower of Belém, Lisbon (500th Anniversary of the Foundation of the Real Hospital of All Saints, May 1993).
Royaume-Uni/United Kingdom

**Thackray Medical Museum**
Beckett Street
Leeds, LS9 7LN
United Kingdom.
Tel.: ++44.113.244.43.43.
Fax: ++44.113.247.02.19
E-mail: medical.museum@msn.com

**Opening hours:**
Tuesday - Sunday: 10.00 - 17.00.

**Director:**
Mike Cooper.

**Short description of the collection:**
Over 20,000 objects and books relating to most aspects of the history of medicine and health care from Roman times to present day. There are particularly strong collections of surgical instruments, material relating to medical supply trade and 17th & 18th century pharmacy jars.

**Other activities:**
Conference centre, events and lectures. Facilities for school & educational groups.

**Availability of a Library:**
The museum's library, archive and collections can be accessed through the Medical History Resource Centre.
Open: Monday - Friday: 10.00 - 16.30.

**Publications:**
- Various resource packs on the history of medicine and related topics have been published for schools & colleges.

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**Science Museum**
Exhibition Road
South Kensington
London SW 7 2DD
United Kingdom
Tel.: ++44.171.938.8000

**Opening hours:**
Monday - Sunday: 10.00 - 18.00.

**Director or keeper in charge:**
Dr. Ghislaine Lawrence.

**Short description of the collection:**
"Health Matters" paints a vivid portrait of modern medicine combining original artefacts with audiovisual and interactive techniques. The "Science and Art of Medicine" draws on the diverse holdings of the Wellcome and Science Museum collections to represent medical practices from ancient Egypt to 1980, while "Glimpses of Medical History" comprises a series of medical historical vignettes, including a 1905 pharmacy shop. There is a series of temporary exhibitions on medical themes.

**The Wellcome trust**
'Science for Life/History of Medicine Gallery'
183 Euston Road
London NWI 2BE

**Two 10 Gallery**
210 Euston Road
London NW 1RE
United Kingdom
Tel.: ++44.171.611.7211 (recorded information)
++44.171.611.8298 (advance booking for large parties)

**Opening hours:**
Monday - Friday: 09.45 - 17.00.
Saturday: 09.45 - 13.00 (except Two 10 Gallery).

**Short description of the collection:**
"Science for Life" examines biomedicine making extensive use of the latest technology. The imaginative exhibits allow the visitor to become a scientist for a few hours.

The "History of Medicine Gallery" draws on the outstanding collections of the Wellcome Institute Library to present a lively programme of thematic exhibitions of the history of medicine. The "Two 10 Gallery" displays a series of temporary exhibitions that explore the interaction and intersection between art and medical science.
Museums of the Royal College of Surgeons of England
35-43 Lincoln's Inn Fields
London WC2 3PN
United Kingdom
Tel.: ++44.171.405.3474 ext. 3011

Opening hours:
Monday - Friday: 10.00 - 17.00. Closed weekends, bank holidays and other days when the College is closed. Wellcome Museums closed when in use for examinations. Visits by appointment. Guided tours can be arranged for groups.

Short description of the collection:
The Hunterian Museum, the Odontological Museum and the Wellcome Museum of Pathology and Anatomy. Highlights include John Hunter's 18th century collection of anatomical, pathological and zoological specimens; 19th century preparations of skulls and teeth by Sir John Tomes, the father of British dentistry; and displays of dental pathology and anatomy, the original specimens of Paget's disease and casts of various systems of the human body.

The old Operating Theatre, Museum & Herb Garden
9a St. Thomas' Street, Southwark
London SE1 9RY
United Kingdom
Tel.: ++44.171.955.47.91
Fax: ++44.171.378.83.83
E-mail: oldopmus@aol.com
Web pages: http://users.aol.com/museumweb/oot.htm

Opening hours:
Tuesday - Sunday: 10.00 - 16.00.

Director:
Kevin Flude.

Short description of the collection:
Small collection of medical instruments and medical herbs.

Other activities:
Lecture and special event programme.

Availability of Library or Archive:
Limited.

Current Research:
Research into the origins of St. Thomas' Herb garret and apothecaries.

Museum of the Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain
1 Lambeth High Street
London SE1 7JN
United Kingdom
Tel.: ++44.171.735.91.41 ext. 254

Opening hours:
Monday - Friday: 09.30 - 13.00, 14.00 - 17.00 by appointment only.

Short description of the collection:
Founded in 1842 the museum is one of the oldest specialist collections of its kind. Housed in the society's headquarters, it provides reference and research material on the history of pharmacy. Displays and temporary exhibitions show representative items from the collection, including a fine selection of tin-glaze drug jars, pharmaceutical ceramics, dispensing equipment, prints and photography.

Royal London Hospital Archives and Museum
Archives and Museum Royal London Hospital St. Augustine with St Philip's Church
Newark Street
London E1 2AA
United Kingdom
Tel.: ++44.171.377.70.00 ext. 3364

Opening hours:
Monday - Friday: 10.00 - 16.30.

Short description of the collection:
The story of the London Hospital, founded in 1740, is told in the crypt of the former Hospital Church and includes its contribution to the health and welfare of millions of Londoners and the work of pioneers like James Parkinson, Frederick Treves and Edith Cavell. Exhibits include artworks, surgical instruments, nursing equipment and uniforms, medals and records, together with a special dental collection and videos on hospital history and modern developments such as London's Helicopter Emergency Medical Service.
**Collection of the History of Pharmacy**

Piata Libertatii 28
Cluj
Romania

Tel.: ++40.64.197.567
Fax: ++40.64.191.718

**Opening hours:**
Every day: 10.00 - 16.00, closed on Saturday and Sunday.

**Director or keeper in charge:**
Dr. Eva Crisan.

**Short description of the collection:**
There are more than 3000 objects constituting today the patrimony of this collection. It consists of: medieval furniture of pharmacy, vessels of wood, faience, glass and tin, laboratory tools, pharmaceutical substances that are not used any more nowadays, old books and publications.

**Other activities:**
Organizing an exhibition of medical instruments and devices once used in the hospitals of Cluj.

**Availability of a Library or Archive:**
Some medical and pharmaceutical publications can be consulted by the students.

**Current research:**
Research about the history of Pharmacy in Transilvania.

**Publications:**
I.M. Sechenov Memorial Museum
Normal physiology dept. of I.M. Sechenov Moscow Medical Academy
Hertzen st. 6
103009 Moscow
Russia
Tel.: ++7.095.203.66.70
Fax: ++7.095.203.54.32

Opening hours:
Daily: 10.00 - 17.00, except Sunday.

Director or keeper in charge:
Prof. V.A. Makarov.

Short description of the collection:
The museum is founded in 1925. The collection contains devices and apparatuses used by I.M. Sechenov in his scientific research, protocols of experiments, lectures, his publications, photos, personal items and subjects.

Other activities:
The museum is spreading theoretical and scientific ideas of the great Russian investigator doing research and discovery activities of any detail of I.M. Sechenov's life as well as organizing Sechenov memorial lectures.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
The museum library core is original first editions of Sechenov's books, textbooks and articles, different publications about the scientist and man, publications on physiology history and collection of physiology textbooks 18th-20th centuries.

Current research:
Scientific research is in progress on Russian physiology history of 18th-20th centuries, history of physiology scientific schools.

Publications:

Memorial Museum - Manor of academician I.P. Pavlov
Street Pavlova 23/25
Ryazan - 390000
Russia

Opening hours:
Every day: 10.00-18.00, except on Mondays and the last Friday of the month.

Director or keeper in charge:
Zagrina Natalia Alexandrovna.

Short description of the collection:
There is a collection of Pavlov's letters to his friends and relatives, memories about I.P. Pavlov, photos and documentaries, copies of I.P. Pavlov's scientific works and those of his pupils, the works of his pupils, pictures.

Other activities:
There is a lecture hall in the museum where lectures are delivered to pupils, students, trade school pupils to propagate Pavlov's teaching. Scientific conferences are held, literary-musical parties.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
The library has books on the history of physiology and medicine, the scientific works of I.P. Pavlov, reference books and books of Ryazan seminary.

Current research:
I.P. Pavlov and Ryazan.
I.P. Pavlov's world fame.
I.P. Pavlov - citizen and patriot.

Publications:
- Booklet "Along Pavlov's places in Ryazan".
- "House-museum of I.P. Pavlov" (a series of postcards).
The Museum of Medical Corps of the Ministry of Defence of Russian Federation
Lazaretney per. 2
191180 St. Petersburg
Russia
Tel.: ++7.812.315.67.29
Fax: ++7.812.164.73.38

Opening hours:
Every day (except Saturday and Sunday): 09.00 - 17.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Krutov Valentin Sergeyevich.

Short description of the collection:
The collections of the museum include exhibits which can be divided into three principal thematic groups: Russian military medicine (from its dawn to the October revolution), Soviet military medicine before World War II, Soviet military medicine in World War II, Soviet military medicine after World War II.

Among them are:
a) Collections of exhibits dealing with the life of 220 outstanding Russian and Soviet medical doctors, such as N.I. Pirogoff, S.P. Botkin, G.I. Turner, V.A. Oppel, N.N. Burdenko, L.A. Orbeli etc.
b) Written materials (about 22000 units), including documents, memoirs, manuscripts, tables, graphics.
c) Photos (about 80000 units) characterizing different aspects of the activities of the Medical Corps in the wars of the past, especially in World War II.
d) Drawings (about 3000), mainly, of war scenes.
e) Film copies (30 units) containing information about the activities of medical institutions and educational institutions, of outstanding researchers in medicine.
f) More than 4500 exhibits are works of art: painting, graphic art, sculpture. They include works of I.Ye. Repin, V.P. Borovikovsky, M.M. Antokolsky, V.I. Mukhina, A.M. Opekushin, V.M. Kanashevich, I.V. Krestovsky etc.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
The research library possesses a collection of Russian and foreign books on medical research and military history (in accordance with the specialization of the museum). The staff of the library finds, collects, systematizes and keeps rare books and periodicals, perform information and reference work.
The collection of the library includes 45300 copies of books, 38000 copies of journals, 4300 copies of typewritten works. There is an alphabetic and a systematic catalogue in the reading room.
In the archive of military medical documents, there are documents of about 8000 military units, institutions and administrative organs of Medical Corps, mainly of the period of the war against Germany (1941-1945) and the Soviet-Finnish war (1939-1940). The total number of archival files is more than 2 million.

Current research:
Nowadays, the principal problems of the activities of the museum are:
Research in the history of military medicine in the wars of the past and in the activities of outstanding military surgeons.
Research in war injuries and diseases on the base of case records of wounded and sick soldiers of the period of the war in Afghanistan.
Development of automated informational system.
Analysis and scientific systematization of foreign medical information concerning problems of military medicine.
Development of materials for instruction in hygiene and fundamentals of preventive medicine for military personnel and the members of their families.
Finding and collecting exhibits connected with military medicine, describing the historical and the scientific significance of the exhibits.
Improvement of reference works for the invalids and the participants of World War II.

Publications:
The periodicals published by the museum are:
- Memorial Dates of Military Medicine (yearly).
- The informational bulletin Military Medicine Abroad (6 issues a year).
The museum published:
- Catalogue of the works of art (painting and sculpture), 1979.
- Catalogue of the exhibits dealing with the life and activities of outstanding medical doctors, 1982.
- Catalogue of the works of art (graphic art), 1990.
- A brief historical outline of the activities of the Museum of Medical Corps (50th anniversary), 1993.

Museum of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan named after Zoirov Kajum Sabirovich
Achunbabayeva street, 30
Tashkent - 700060
Russia
Tel.: ++7.??33.42.78 / ++7.??33.40.53

Opening hours:
Every day: 08.00 - 17.00.
Sunday: closed.

Director or keeper in charge:
Candidate of Medical Science, associate member, People's Academy of the Uzbekistan. Usmanhojayev Abdukarim.

Short description of the collection:
The Museum was opened on the 15th of May in 1973. By decree of Government of
Objects characterized by the history of development, modern level and future of Medicine in Uzbekistan, films, photos, documents, personal equipment, documents about organizers, founders of medicine in Uzbekistan.

Current research:
Ancient drug store on the territory of Uzbekistan; Medical science opposite religious prejudice. Some data from Uzbek folk hygiene (national hygiene).
Genius doctor of the Middle Ages.
Abu Bakr Rasi - one of the creators of the first hospitals.
Springs for history of Medicine of Middle Asia in the Meeting.
Fundamental library Tashkent medical institute.
Ismail Jurjani and Umar Chagmini - two famous scientists.
To the history of scientific-medical connection in the Middle Asia in India in 14th-19th century.
Opinion of scientist of East 9th-12th century. Some aspects of the hygiene of air.
Museum educational school centre. Museum centre of formation healthy mode of life.
Role of the museum in propaganda ecology and health.

Suède/ Sweden

Ersta Diakonimuseum, the Ersta Deaconessmuseum
Erstagat
1M (by Fjällgatan)
Bux 53, 66
Sweden
Tel.: ++46.??714.63.48
Fax: ++46.??714.93.27

Opening hours:
Monday - Friday: 09.00 - 16.00.
Sundays April 1 - December 1: 14.00 - 16.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Ersta Diakonisällskap, Birgitta Wendt.

Short description of the collection:
In the houses from the 19th century we have a permanent exhibition on layworkers in Swedish health care and nurses training.

Other activities:
We show a 20 min. film from the activities at Ersta. Principally showing how we work at the Ersta Hospitals today.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Archive available.

Medicinhistoriska Museet i Göteborg
(The Medical History Museum of Gothenburg)
Oterdahlska huset
Östra Hamngatan 11
411 10 Göteborg
Sweden
Tel.: ++46.31.71.12.38.8 (Dir.)
++46.31.71.12.33.1 (Rec.)
Fax: ++46.31.71.12.38.8

Opening hours:
Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday: 11.00 - 16.00.
Thursday: 11.00 - 20.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Inger Wikström-Haugen.
Short description of the collection:
Medical equipments, nursing objects, furniture, textiles etc. from the 18th century toward present times.

Other activities:
Permanent and temporary exhibitions open to the public.
(Guides in English, German)

Availability of a Library or Archive:
By appointment.

Current research:
Syphilis in Sweden in the 18th and 19th century.
Medical Herbs.

Publications:
- Inger Wikström-Haugen, “Florence Nightingale of Gothenburg - about nurse Emma Klingberg at the Sahlgrenska Hospital”, (see above, 1992).
- Inger Wikström-Haugen, “Medical History – a science for a few people or everybody”, (Art.Swe.) Folkets Historia 4/95.

Museum of Medical History
Bergaliden 20
25223 Helsingborg
Sweden

Opening hours:
Tuesday - Thursday: 11.00 - 15.00.
Saturday: 13.00-15.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Cecilia Carlén-Nilsson.

Short description of the collection:
Items from the hospital of Helsingborg. “Vanfore anstalten”, home for the disabled. Items from Sta. Maria hospital for mentally ill patients.
Direct or keeper in charge: Mona Lisa Öjesjö.

Short description of the collection: Consists of ca. 5000 objects in general medicine and health care. The public part shows exhibitions from classical Antiquity to the end of the 19th century, as well as examples from local medicine and care and traditional medicine.

Other activities: Very active production of travelling exhibits directed to e.g. nursing schools, hospital waiting rooms, old people’s homes etc. Special shows for nursery children, handicapped and groups with special needs. Late evening shows on request.

Availability of a Library or Archive: Library is available to the public but no home loans. No free access to the archives. (Historical medical records and material are taken care of by other authority).

Museum of Medical History
Box 907
22009 Lund
Sweden
Tel.: ++46.46.15.17.37
Fax: ++46.46.15.18.74

Opening hours: Tuesday - Friday: 11.00 - 15.00.
Sunday: 13.00 - 15.00.
(except June - August)

Director or keeper in charge: Cecilia Carlén-Nilsson.

Short description of the collection: Items from the hospital of Lund (especially dialysis equipment and ECG). Items from St. Lars Hospital for the mentally ill. Items from Vipcholin Hospital for the mentally retarded.

Other activities: Guided tours.

Availability of a Library or Archive: Library available for students of medical history.

Ersta Diakonimuseum (Ersta parish welfare work museum)
Erstagatan 1
Box 4619
S-11691 Stockholm
Sweden
Tel.: ++46.8.714.63.48
Fax: ++46.8.714.93.27

Opening hours: Monday - Friday: 09.00 - 16.00.

Keeper in charge: Brigitta Wendt, Curator, M.A.

Short description of the collection: In 1851 “Ersta association for deaconal work” started the first education for nurses in Sweden. In the gatehouse, dating from 1725, the museum presents the development of Swedish nursing and health care. Photo’s, furniture and instruments.

Availability of a Library or Archive: The library and archives of Ersta are available daily.

Publications:
- In collaboration with the City Museum of Stockholm a CD-Rom concerning the history of Ersta hospital between 1870-1930 has been published.
- Wendt, Brigitta, “Man snyggade gärna upp fattigdomen da den skulle ga i tryck”, Läkartidningen nr 37/97.
Suisse/Switzerland

Apotheken-Keramik-Sammlung Roche
c/o F. Hoffmann-La Roche AG
Grenzacherstrasse 124
4002 Basel
Switzerland
Tel.: ++41.61 688.31.05 / ++41.61.688.36.11
Fax: ++41.61.688.33.48

Opening hours:
On request.

Director or keeper in charge:
Martin L. Schneider.

Short description of the collection:
Apothecary jars from Italy, France, the Netherlands, Germany and Switzerland.

Publications:

Medizinhistorisches Institut der Universität Bern
Bühlstrasse 26
3000 Bern 9
Switzerland
Tel.: ++41.31 631.84.86
Fax: ++41.31 631.84.91
Homepage: http://www.ana.unibe.ch/MHIUB/mhiub.htm
E-mail: urs.boschung@mhi.unibe.ch

Opening hours:
Monday - Friday: 08.30 - 12.00, 14.00 - 16.45.

Director or keeper in charge:
Prof. Dr. med. Urs Boschung.

Short description of the collection:
Microscopes, microtomes 19th-20th century, spectacles (collection Otto Hallauer [1866-1948]), anatomical specimens (e.g. skeleton of a thoracopagus [Siamese twins], dissected and published by Albrecht Haller, Berne 1735) medical instruments and apparatuses.

Permanent exhibition.

Other activities:
Temporary exhibitions; teaching on medical history; current research see below.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Medical history in general (35,000 volumes), biographical archives; archives of the Medical Faculty of Bern, archives of the “CIBA-Zeitschrift”, various collections (illustrations, case histories).

Current research:
Inventory of the correspondence of Albrecht von Haller (1708-1777), in co-operation with the Burgerbibliothek Bern (supported by the Swiss National Science Foundation).
Catalogue of the Hallauer collection of spectacles (planned).

Publications:

Moulagen-Sammlungen des Universitäts-spitals und der Universität Zürich
Haldenbachstrasse 14
8091 Zürich
Switzerland
Tel.: ++41.1.255.36.24
Fax: ++41.1.713.39.58

Opening hours:
Wednesday: 14.00 - 20.00.

Director or keeper in charge:
Mrs. Elsbeth Stoiber.

Short description of the collection:
1200 dermatological and 600 surgical moulages.
Drawings of histopathological slides, by Adolf Fleischmann made between 1919-1927.

Other activities:
Health education.
The Medical History Museum of the University of Zürich
Rämistrasse 71
8006 Zürich
Switzerland
Tel.: ++41.1.634.20.71 / ++41.1.634.20.72
Fax: ++41.1.634.36.90
E-mail: cmoergel@mhiz.unizh.ch

Opening hours:
Tuesday - Friday: 13.00 - 18.00.
Saturday - Sunday: 11.00 - 17.00.
Closed on Monday.

Director or keeper in charge:
Director: Prof. Dr. B. Ruttimann.
Curator: P.D. Dr. Ch. Mörgeli.

Short description of the collection:
From witch doctor to modern medicine: instruments and documents. History of surgery, the major illnesses and their treatment, exhibition rooms: chemist ca. 1750, children's ward ca. 1830, doctor's practice ca. 1890, laboratory of 1920 and 1990, gallery of famous Zürich doctors.

Other activities:
Special exhibitions in irregular sequence, guided tours by reservations, museum shop with publications of the Medical History Institute and Museum, museum guide, catalogues, postcards, display of video films on medical history and current medicine as requested.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
Research Library, approximately 100,000 titles (monogr., periodicals, off-prints, theses, unpubl. docs.), 15th-20th century, Interlibr. loan.
Ref. service.
The Library belongs to the automated network DOBIS-LIBIS; access to various Swiss and foreign library networks.
Special collection: pictures, slides.

Publications:
- Mörgeli, Christoph, “The Medical History Museum of the University of Zürich”, 144 pp., Zürich, 1994.
equipment and technology, unique medical publications of 18th-19th centuries, interiors, dioramas reproducing events from the history of Ukrainian medicine, rare archival documents, photographs, medals, signs, completely reconstructed ancient drug-store of the end of 18th century and others.

Other activities:
Different scientific conferences, receptions, meeting of scientific societies, medical exhibitions, presentations of pharmaceutical firms.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
The museum is provided with its own library and archive containing over 25,000 books, different documents and exhibits in storage. Among them there are manuscripts, documents, photos, books of Ukrainian scientists and physicians and other materials.

Current research:
Acquisition and analysis of materials about “blank spots” in the history of medicine of Ukraine (Kyiv Russ period, medical activity in Ukraine in 16th-17th centuries and during renascence of Ukrainian State system of 1917-1919).

Publications:
A.A. Grando:
- “Medical Ethics and Medical Deontology”, 1988.
- “Medicine in Mirror of History”, 1990.
- “The way artists see it”, Medicine in the Ukrainian fine arts”, 1994.

N.I. Pirogov Estate-Museum
Pirogov street, 157
286000 Vinnitsa
Ukraine
Tel.: ++380.043.2.43.80.16 / ++380.043.2.46.69.37

Director or keeper in charge:
Sobchuk Galina Semenovna, Director.

Short description of the collection:
The Museum was organized in Vinnitsa (Vishnya estate) where Nikolay Ivanovich Pirogov as a great scholar, genius surgeon, teacher and public benefactor has lived for his last twenty years.
The Museum complex consists of the house (at present the museum’s main building), where the scholar lived and worked, his chemist’s shop, estate covering 16 hectares of square, family church-vault in which the embalmed body of the scholar accessible for review lies for 113 years as well as other buildings and structures. Pirogov’s museum is unique in our country for its structure.

It reflects a historical epoch, condition of medical science and culture of 19th century. The whole famous works of N.I. Pirogov are collected here including a great amount of which at present is a bibliographical rarity.
The Museum has the unique exhibits numbering more than 15 thousand units. Among them are anatomical, pathologo-anatomical preparations, surgical instruments, medical hospital utensils, prescriptions, personal belongings, scholar correspondence, photos, picturesque sculptural works and other documents.
The Museum is the venue of Pirogov readings, plenary sessions, historical medical societies, symposia, scientific conferences. It is the scientific base of medical colleges and schools.
The work done is highly appreciated. Recently a group of scholars and museum staff were awarded the State Prize of Ukraine for the restoration of the museum and its use for wide propaganda of medical science and practice.

Other activities:
New exhibit sections were opened recently. These are: N.I. Pirogov’s chemist’s shop, reception and operating rooms where side by side there are life-size figures of “waxen” type with chemist’s shop and medical fittings.

Availability of a Library or Archive:
There is a library in a separate building of the museum where about 8000 books and magazines were collected.
ALAIN BRIEUX
48, rue Jacob, 75006 Paris
TÉL. (1) 42 60 21 98
HISTOIRE DES SCIENCES
ET DE LA MÉDECINE
LIVRES ANCIENS – AUTOGRAPHES
INSTRUMENTS SCIENTIFIQUES ANCIENS
européens et islamiques
INSTRUMENTS ANCIENS DE MÉDECINE ET DE CHIRURGIE
ACHAT - VENTE - EXPERTISES - PARTAGES